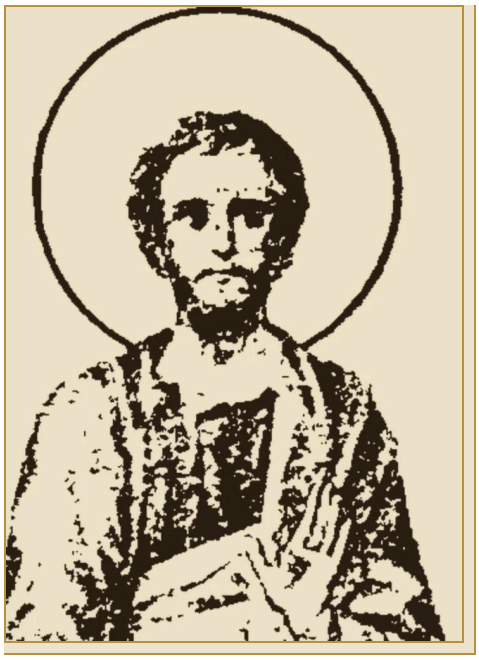


Gadon Manzanni

daga St. Turofimus, manzo a cikin Saba'in, ta hanyar Ikkilisiyar Episcopal ta Scotland da Bishop Samuel Seabury, har zuwa yau

a jerin magadan

Bishop*

Garland F. Byers, Jr., J.D., D.D.‡

Bishop ga Al'ummai, karkashin Umarnin Manzanci

1. St. Turofimus, manzo a cikin Saba'in CO

Kiristi ya aike shi tare da Saba'in wajen shekara ta 30 bayan haihuwar Kiristi (Luka 10:1)
an ambace shi a cikin Nassi: "Turofimus mutumin Afisa", abokin tafiyar St. Bulus (Ayyukan Manzanni 20:4; 21:29; 2 Timoti 4:20)
bishop na farko na Arles, bisa ga al'adar wannan ikkilisiya

Wannan jerin gadon manzanni ya taso daga manzo Turofimus, wajen shekara ta 30 bayan haihuwar Kiristi, har zuwa yau: tsawon shekaru 1,996 ke nan a shekara ta 2026.

Ikkilisiyar Orthodox ta Gabas tana girmama St. Turofimus, abokin tafiyar St. Bulus, a matsayin manzo a cikin Saba'in; tana bikin tunawa da shi a ranar 15 ga Afirilu, tare da manzanni Aristarkus da Fuden, tana kuma lissafta shi cikin Manzanni Saba'in da ake girmamawa tare a ranar 4 ga Janairu. Ikkilisiyar Arles tana ɗaukar St. Turofimus a matsayin wanda ya kafa ta, kuma bishop ɗinta na farko, wanda aka aiko daga Roma, kamar yadda Fafaroma St. Zosimus ya rubuta a shekara ta 417 bayan haihuwar Kiristi, tana kuma girmama shi a matsayin almajirin St. Bulus; Ikkilisiyar Katolika ta Roma tana bikin tunawa da St. Turofimus na Arles a ranar 29 ga Disamba.

Al'adun Ikkilisiyoyi sun bambanta game da sauran rayuwarsa. Al'adar Orthodox ta ce abokin tafiyar St. Bulus ya ba da ransa a Roma a zamanin Nero, yayin da ikkilisiyar Arles take ɗaukarsa a matsayin bishop wanda ya kafa ta; St. Gregory na Tours kuma, wajen shekara ta 590 bayan haihuwar Kiristi, ya sa aikin Turofimus a Arles a karni na uku.

An yi keɓewa zuwa matsayin bishop ɗaya bayan ɗaya, ta hanyar ikkilisiyoyin da aka ambata a kasa.

Ana kuma girmama waɗansu bishop a wannan jeri a matsayin tsarkaka. Alamomin da ke gefen sunayensu sun shafi tsarkin rayuwa ne kaɗai. Ba su da nasaba da ingancin kowace keɓewa: kowane bishop da aka lissafta yana da matsayinsa a cikin gadon daidai da sauran, ko ana girmama shi a matsayin tsarkakke ko ba a girmama shi ba.

St. Tsarkakke: wanda wata Ikkilisiya take girmamawa a fili, cewa ya yi rayuwa ta tsarki ta musamman, kuma yanzu yana tare da Allah, take kuma tunawa da shi a kalandarta. A Ikkilisiya ta farko, ana gane tsarkaka ta wurin yabon masu bi da bishop ɗinsu; daga baya kuma, ta wurin ayyana su tsarkaka a hukumance a Ikkilisiyar Katolika ta Roma, da kuma ta wurin ɗaukaka su a Ikkilisiyar Orthodox ta Gabas.

M. Alb. Mai Albarka: a Ikkilisiyar Katolika ta Roma, wanda aka ayyana shi mai albarka, wato matakin hukuma da yake zuwa kafin a ayyana mutum tsarkakke.

C Ikkilisiyar Katolika ta Roma tana girmama shi a matsayin tsarkakke ko mai albarka.

CO Ikkilisiyar Katolika ta Roma da Ikkilisiyar Orthodox ta Gabas duka suna girmama shi a matsayin tsarkakke.

Ja Mashaidi: wanda ya ba da ransa saboda bangaskiya.

Ikkilisiyoyi ba kullum suke yarda a kan wane ne tsarkakke ba. Wata tana iya girmama mutumin da wata ba ta girmamawa, alamomin kuma suna nuna wace Ikkilisiya ce take girmama kowannensu.

ARLES

Kujerar Arles a Gaul, wadda St. Turofimus ya kafa. Bishop na Arles daga Dionysius, wanda ya gaje shi, zuwa Virgilius. Daga wannan kujera ne St. Augustine ya sami keɓewa domin aikinsa a Ingila.

2. Dionysius 80
3. Regulus 85
4. Felicissimus 100
5. Gratus 120
6. Ambrosius 145
7. Martinus 170
8. Ingenuus 180
9. Augustinus 200
10. Hieronymus 220
11. Savitius 230
12. Marcianus 240
13. Victor 250
14. Marinus 270
15. Martinus II 270
16. Nicasius 330
17. Valentinus 342
18. Saturninus 354

19. Crescentius 365
20. Concordius 380
21. Constantinus 392
22. Heros 410
23. Patroclus 422
24. St. Honoratus CO 426
25. St. Hilarius CO 438
26. Ravennius 449
27. Leontius 463
28. Aeonius 493
29. St. Caesarius CO 502
30. Auxanius 542
31. St. Aurelianus CO 546
32. Sapaudus 556
33. Licerius 586
34. St. Virgilius CO 588

Canterbury

Kujerar Canterbury, wadda St. Augustine ya kafa, wanda Fafaroma St. Gregory Babba ya aika domin ya kai bishara ga mutanen Ingila a shekara ta 597.

35. St. Augustine na Canterbury CO 597
36. St. Laurence CO 604
37. St. Mellitus CO 619
38. St. Justus CO 624
39. St. Honorius CO 627
40. St. Deusdedit CO 655
41. St. Theodore na Tarshish CO 668
42. St. Brihtwald CO 693
43. St. Tatwine CO 731
44. St. Nothelm CO 735
45. Cuthbert 740
46. St. Bregowine CO 759
47. Jaenberht 766
48. Æthelhard 793
49. Wulfred 805
50. Feologild 832
51. Ceolnoth 833
52. Æthelred 870
53. Plegmund 890
54. St. Athelm CO 914
55. Wulfhelm 923
56. St. Oda CO 942
57. St. Dunstan CO 960
58. Æthelgar 988
59. Sigeric 990
60. Ælfric 995
61. St. Ælfheah CO *Mashaidi* 1006
62. Lyfing 1013
63. Æthelnoth 1020
64. Eadsige 1038
65. Robert na Jumièges 1051
66. Stigand 1052
67. Lanfranc 1070
68. St. Anselm C 1093
69. Ralph d'Escures 1114
70. William de Corbeil 1123
71. Theobald na Bec 1139
72. St. Thomas Becket C *Mashaidi* 1162
73. Richard na Dover 1174
74. Baldwin na Forde 1185
75. Reginald Fitz Jocelin 1191
76. Hubert Walter 1193
77. Stephen Langton 1207
78. Richard le Grant 1229
79. St. Edmund Rich C 1234
80. M. Alb. Boniface na Savoy C 1245
81. Robert Kilwardby 1273

82. John Peckham 1279
83. Robert Winchelsey 1294
84. Walter Reynolds 1313
85. Simon Mepham 1328
86. John Stratford 1333
87. Thomas Bradwardine 1349
88. Simon Islip 1349
89. Simon Langham 1366
90. William Whittlesey 1368
91. Simon Sudbury 1375
92. William Courtenay 1381
93. Thomas Arundel 1396
94. Henry Chichele 1414
95. John Stafford 1443
96. John Kemp 1452
97. Thomas Bourchier 1454
98. John Morton 1486
99. Henry Deane 1501
100. William Warham 1503
101. Thomas Cranmer 1533

Ikkilisiyar Ingila

Bayan Gyare-gyaren Ikkilisiya, bishop na Ikkilisiyar Ingila, kowane bishop ya sami kɓewa daga bishop ɗin da aka lissafta a gabansa, zuwa Gilbert Sheldon.

102. John Scory 1551
103. Matthew Parker 1559
104. Edmund Grindal 1559
105. John Whitgift 1577
106. Richard Bancroft 1597
107. George Abbot 1609
108. George Montaigne 1617
109. William Laud 1621
110. Brian Duppa 1638
111. Gilbert Sheldon 1660

Scotland

Bishop na Ikkilisiyar Episcopal ta Scotland, daga James Sharp, wanda Gilbert Sheldon ya kɓe a Westminster a shekara ta 1661, wanda a lokacin shi ne Bishop na Landan, daga baya kuma ya zama Babban Bishop na Canterbury, ta hanyar bishop ɗin da suka ki yin rantsuwa (Non-Juring), kowane bishop ya sami kɓewa daga bishop ɗin da aka lissafta a gabansa, zuwa Robert Kilgour, Primus.

112. James Sharp 1661
113. Alexander Burnet 1663
114. Arthur Rose 1675
115. Alexander Rose 1687
116. Arthur Millar 1718
117. Thomas Rattray 1727
118. William Falconer 1741
119. Robert Kilgour 1768

Amurka

Daga Samuel Seabury, wanda bishop na Scotland suka kɓe a Aberdeen a shekara ta 1784 a matsayin bishop na farko na ikkilisiya a Amurka. A shekara ta 1792 Seabury ya haɗa kai da bishop ɗin da aka kɓe a Ingila wajen ɗibiya hannuwa a kan Thomas John Claggett, ta haka ya haɗa gadon Scotland da na Ingila a Amurka; daga Claggett gadon ya bi ta hannun bishop ɗin da suka ɗibiya hannuwa a kowace kɓewa da aka lissafta a nan, zuwa ga waɗanda suka kawo shi har zuwa yau.

120. Samuel Seabury 1784
121. Thomas John Claggett 1792
122. Edward Bass 1797
123. Abraham Jarvis 1797
124. John Henry Hobart 1811
125. Henry Ustick Onderdonk 1827
126. Benjamin Treadwell Onderdonk 1830
127. Samuel Allen McCoskry 1836

128. William Edward McLaren 1875
129. William Montgomery Brown 1898
130. Wallace David de Ortega Maxey 1927
131. Nils Bertil Alexander Persson 1986
132. Samuel Guido, Jr. 2004

133.

Garland F. Byers, Jr.

2013

Gado ɗaya da Babban Bishop na Canterbury

Babban Bishop na Canterbury na yanzu, Sarah Mullally, da Bishop Byers suna da jerin gadon manzanni ɗaya daga St. Turofimus har zuwa kan Gilbert Sheldon (an keɓe shi a shekara ta 1660; Babban Bishop na Canterbury 1663–1677). Sheldon da hannunsa ne ya keɓe bishop ɗin da jerin biyun duka suka fito daga gare su: a jerin Babban Bishop Mullally, Henry Compton, a shekara ta 1674; a wannan jerin na Bishop Byers, James Sharp, a shekara ta 1661.

Tsarkakan Matsayi

Naɗawa
17 ga Agusta, 2008, ta wurin ɗibiya hannuwa, a St. Paul's Lutheran Orthodox Chapel, Palmerton, Pennsylvania.

Keɓewa zuwa Tsarkakan Matsayin Bishop
20 ga Afirilu, 2013, ta wurin ɗibiya hannuwa a lokacin bikin Tsattsarkan Eucharist, a St. Paul's Lutheran Orthodox Chapel, wadda a ranar ta yi taronta a American Legion Post 16, Slatington, Pennsylvania.

Babban mai keɓewa
Mai Girma Samuel Guido, Jr.

Masu keɓewa tare da shi
Bishop Bradley A. Varvil
Bishop Michael Byus
Bishop James Thompson

Hidima

An keɓe shi zuwa Tsarkakan Matsayin Bishop a ranar 20 ga Afirilu, 2013, a cikin Lutheran Orthodox Church, Inc., inda daga baya ya yi hidima a matsayin Babban Bishop na Dayosis ta Western North Carolina. Bishop Byers ba shi da wata alaƙa da wannan ƙungiya kuma.

Dakta a Ilimin Tauhidi (*honoris causa*), wanda Lutheran Orthodox Church, Inc. ta ba shi a ranar 20 ga Afirilu, 2013.

Takardun shaidar naɗawa da keɓewa, tare da hotunan keɓewar, suna a shafin Game da Bishop.



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St. Turofimus, daga hoton Manzanni Masu Tsarki Aristarkus, Fuden da Turofimus, a cikin *Rayuwar Tsarkaka* ta harshen Rasha (Moscow, 1903–1911), domin bikin 15 ga Afirilu. An samo shi daga Wikimedia Commons, mallakar jama'a; an yanke gefensa, an gyara launinsa, an kuma daidaita girmansa daga na asali.