# «ܢܡܘܣܐ ܗܘ ܙܝܢܗ ܕܡܠܟܐ»

THE MOST REVEREND*
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ܐܦܝܣܩܘܦܐ ܠܒ̈ܢܝܐ ܒܡܘܕܝܐ ܥܠܡܝܐ

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ܟܬܒ ܕܣܛܢܐ ܡܠܟܐ ܗܘ ܘܐܠܗܐ ܕܥܠܡܐ ܗܢܐ.[1] ܣܛܢܐ ܢܣܝܗ ܠܝܫܘܥ ܟܕ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܕܢܬܠ ܠܗ ܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܥܠ ܡ̈ܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ، ܐܢ ܒܠܚܘܕ ܢܦܠ ܢܣܓܘܕ ܘܢܣܓܘܕ ܠܗ.[2] ܡܪܢ ܗܦܟ، ܐܝܟ ܕܙܕܩ، ܒܙܕܝܩܘܬܗ، ܐܠܐ ܐܦ ܗܟܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܚܪܐ ܥܠ ܕܐܝܬ ܗܘܐ ܠܣܛܢܐ ܚܝܠܐ ܕܢܬܠ ܠܗ ܗܘ ܗܘ ܡܕܡ ܕܡܠܟܝ.[3] ܡܛܠ ܗܢܐ، ܐܝܬ ܠܣܛܢܐ ܠܐ ܒܠܚܘܕ ܚܝܠܐ ܘܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܪܘܚܢܐ، ܒܕܡܐ ܠܡܫܘܚܬܐ ܒܠܫܢܗ ܕܡܫܡܫ ܘܡܪܦܐ ܐܠܗܐ،[4] ܐܠܐ ܐܦ ܚܝܠܐ ܒܥܠܡܐ ܦܓܪܢܝܐ ܘܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܒܗ ܗܘܝܢ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܬܪܗ ܒܪܢܫܐ ܚܝܠܐ، ܒܠܒܐ ܒܝܬܐ ܘܒܪ̈ܢܬܐ ܕܫܘܠܛܢܐ.[5] ܗܠܝܢ ܦ̈ܠܓܐ ܐܢ̈ܫܐ ܕܫܘܠ ܚܣܝܢ ܒܢܡܘܣܐ ܐܝܟ ܙܢܐ ܠܘܩܒܠ ܒܥܒܕܬܐ ܘܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ، ܘܗܦܟܝܢ ܠܡܕܡ ܕܠܛܒܬܐ ܡܬܛܠܒ ܠܡܐܢܐ ܕܒܝܫܬܐ.[6] ܟܕܒܐ ܗܢܐ ܡܚܘܐ ܨ̈ܒܘܬܐ ܕܟܗܢ ܗܕܐ ܗܘܬ ܒܐܝܠܢܐ ܕܒܓܢ، ܐܘ ܗܢܐ ܗܘܐ، ܐܘ ܒܠܒܐ ܕܬܘܗܐ ܒܚܝܠ ܒܪܒܢܐ ܕܨܠܒ. ܟܕ ܢܡܘܣܐ، ܡܚܝܒ ܐܟܠܩܪܨܐ ܕܢܚܝܒ ܠܒܢܝܢܫܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܬܘܕܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܝܠܢܐ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܦܩܘܕܬܐ ܕܢܘܪܐ.[7] ܘܡܪܝܪܐܝܬ، ܡܫܥܒܕܐ ܕܥܠܡܐ ܐܬܝܒ ܥܠܘܗ، ܒܩ̈ܝܢܐ ܐܣ̈ܝܪܐ.[8] ܒܓܡܘܬܐ ܗܕܐ ܠܐ ܚܫܒ ܦܪܩܐ ܒܠܚܘܕ ܦܪܘܩܐ، ܡܛܠ ܕܦܪܘܩܐ ܒܒܪ ܗܘܐ ܒܐܬܪܐ ܪ̈ܘܚܢܐ، ܘܒܠܫܢܗ ܡܬܓܠܝܐ ܒܐܬܪܐ ܦܓܪܢܝܐ (ܐܘܪܚܐ) ܒܪܘܫܡܐ ܕܢܡܘܣܐ ܒܟܐܦܐ.[9] ܡܐ ܕܢܡܘܣܐ ܥܠܡܢܐ ܐܬܩܢܡ، ܐܢ ܗܘ ܢܡܘܣܐ ܕܠܐ ܦܩܕܬܗ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ، ܐܘ ܒܠܘܚܐ ܕܟܐܢܐ ܒܥܡܗ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ، ܐܘ ܐܘܪ̈ܚܐ ܕܒܗܘܢ ܡܚܝܒ ܒܢܝܢܐ ܠܡܩܘܡܘ ܒܢܝ̈ ܣܐܘ̈ܬܐ ܒܙܕܩܐ ܕܝܗܒ ܠܗܘܢ ܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܚܕܪܘܢ ܢܥܒܕܘܢ ܠܘܩܒܠ ܛܠܘܡܘܬܐ،[10] ܢܡܘܣܐ ܗܟܢ ܒܣܡ ܠܡܫܠܡܘ ܕܠܐ ܬܘܕܝܬܐ.[11] ܡܛܠ ܗܢܐ ܓܠܝܬܐ، ܘܡܐܬܝܬܐ ܠܒܕܬܐ، ܘܬܫܒܘܚܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܣܦܩ ܠܟ ܗܟܢ.[12]

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### 1

ܒ ܩܘܪܢܬܝܐ 4:4 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܐܝܠܝܢ ܕܐܠܗܗ ܕܥܠܡܐ ܗܢܐ ܥܘܪ ܡܕܥܝܗܘܢ ܥܠ ܕܠܐ ܡܗܝܡܢܝܢ ܕܠܐ ܢܕܢܚ ܠܗܘܢ ܢܘܗܪܗ ܕܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ ܕܫܘܒܚܗ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܗܘܝܘ ܕܡܘܬܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ» ܝܘܚ 12:31 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܗܫܐ ܕܝܢܗ ܗܘ ܕܥܠܡܐ ܗܢܐ ܗܫܐ ܐܪܟܘܢܐ ܕܥܠܡܐ ܗܢܐ ܡܫܬܕܐ ܠܒܪ» ܝܘܚ 14:30 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܡܟܝܠ ܠܐ ܐܡܠܠ ܥܡܟܘܢ ܣܓܝܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܓܝܪ ܐܪܟܘܢܗ ܕܥܠܡܐ ܘܒܝ ܠܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܕܡ» ܝܘܚ 16:11 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܥܠ ܕܝܢܐ ܕܝܢ ܕܐܪܟܘܢܐ ܕܥܠܡܐ ܗܢܐ ܕܝܢ ܗܘ» ܐܦܣܝܐ 2:2 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܒܗܠܝܢ ܕܡܢ ܩܕܝܡ ܗܠܟܬܘܢ ܗܘܝܬܘܢ ܒܗܝܢ ܐܝܟ ܥܠܡܘܬܗ ܕܥܠܡܐ ܗܢܐ ܘܐܝܟ ܨܒܝܢܗ ܕܪܫ ܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܕܐܐܪ ܘܕܪܘܚܐ ܗܕܐ ܕܡܬܚܦܛܐ ܒܒܢܝܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܛܦܝܣܢܘܬܐ...» ܐ ܝܘܚ 5:19 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܝܕܥܝܢ ܕܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܚܢܢ ܘܥܠܡܐ ܟܠܗ ܒܒܝܫܐ ܗܘ ܣܝܡ» ܓܠܝܢܐ 9:11 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܐܝܬ ܥܠܝܗܘܢ ܡܠܟܐ ܡܠܐܟܗ ܕܬܗܘܡܐ ܕܫܡܗ ܥܒܪܐܝܬ ܒܒܕܘ ܘܐܪܡܐܝܬ ܫܡܐ ܠܗ ܐܝܬ ܒܪܐ»

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ܡܬܝ 4:8–10 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܬܘܒ ܕܒܪܗ ܐܟܠܩܪܨܐ ܠܛܘܪܐ ܕܪܡ ܛܒ ܘܚܘܝܗ ܟܠܗܝܢ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܥܠܡܐ ܘܫܘܒܚܗܝܢ ܘܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܗܠܝܢ ܟܠܗܝܢ ܠܟ ܐܬܠ ܐܢ ܬܦܠ ܬܣܓܘܕ ܠܝ ܗܝܕܝܢ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܝܫܘܥ ܙܠ ܠܟ ܣܛܢܐ ܟܬܝܒ ܓܝܪ ܕܠܡܪܝܐ ܐܠܗܟ ܬܣܓܘܕ ܘܠܗ ܒܠܚܘܕܘܗܝ ܬܦܠܘܚ» ܠܘܩܐ 4:5–8 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܐܣܩܗ ܣܛܢܐ ܠܛܘܪܐ ܪܡܐ ܘܚܘܝܗ ܟܠܗܝܢ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܒܙܒܢܐ ܙܥܘܪܐ ܘܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܐܟܠܩܪܨܐ ܠܟ ܐܬܠ ܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܗܢܐ ܟܠܗ ܘܫܘܒܚܗ ܕܠܝ ܡܫܠܡ ܘܠܡܢ ܕܐܨܒܐ ܝܗܒ ܐܢܐ ܠܗ ܐܢ ܗܟܝܠ ܬܣܓܘܕ ܩܕܡܝ ܕܝܠܟ ܢܗܘܐ ܟܠܗ ܘܥܢܐ ܝܫܘܥ ܘܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܟܬܝܒ ܗܘ ܕܠܡܪܝܐ ܐܠܗܟ ܬܣܓܘܕ ܘܠܗ ܒܠܚܘܕܘܗܝ ܬܦܠܘܚ»

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ܠܘܩܐ 4:6 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܐܟܠܩܪܨܐ ܠܟ ܐܬܠ ܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܗܢܐ ܟܠܗ ܘܫܘܒܚܗ ܕܠܝ ܡܫܠܡ ܘܠܡܢ ܕܐܨܒܐ ܝܗܒ ܐܢܐ ܠܗ» ܡܬܝ 4:10 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «...ܙܠ ܠܟ ܣܛܢܐ ܟܬܝܒ ܓܝܪ ܕܠܡܪܝܐ ܐܠܗܟ ܬܣܓܘܕ ܘܠܗ ܒܠܚܘܕܘܗܝ ܬܦܠܘܚ» ܝܘܚ 12:31 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܗܫܐ ܕܝܢܗ ܗܘ ܕܥܠܡܐ ܗܢܐ ܗܫܐ ܐܪܟܘܢܐ ܕܥܠܡܐ ܗܢܐ ܡܫܬܕܐ ܠܒܪ» ܝܘܚ 14:30 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܡܟܝܠ ܠܐ ܐܡܠܠ ܥܡܟܘܢ ܣܓܝܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܓܝܪ ܐܪܟܘܢܗ ܕܥܠܡܐ ܘܒܝ ܠܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܕܡ» ܐ ܝܘܚ 5:19 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܝܕܥܝܢ ܕܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܚܢܢ ܘܥܠܡܐ ܟܠܗ ܒܒܝܫܐ ܗܘ ܣܝܡ»

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ܐܝܘܒ 1:12 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܐܡܪ ܡܪܝܐ ܠܣܛܢܐ ܗܐ ܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܫܠܡ ܒܐܝ̈ܕܝܟ ܒܠܚܘܕ ܥܠܘܗܝ ܠܐ ܬܘܫܛ ܐܝܕܝܟ ܘܢܦܩ ܣܛܢܐ ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܐ̈ܦܘܗܝ ܕܡܪܝܐ» ܐܝܘܒ 2:6 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܐܡܪ ܡܪܝܐ ܠܣܛܢܐ ܗܐ ܡܫܠܡ ܒܐܝ̈ܕܝܟ ܒܠܚܘܕ ܢܦܫܗ ܛܪ» ܠܘܩܐ 22:31–32 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «...ܫܡܥܘܢ ܗܐ ܣܛܢܐ ܫܐܠ ܕܢܪܘܟܘܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܠܚܛܐ ܘܐܢܐ ܒܥܝܬ ܥܠܝܟ ܕܠܐ ܬܚܣܪ ܗܝܡܢܘܬܟ ܘܐܦ ܐܢܬ ܒܙܒܢ ܐܬܦܢܝ ܘܫܪܪ ܐܚܝܟ» ܐ ܩܘܪܢܬܝܐ 10:13 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܢܣܝܘܢܐ ܠܐ ܩܪܒܟܘܢ ܐܠܐ ܕܒܢܝܢܫܐ ܡܗܝܡܢ ܗܘ ܕܝܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܫܒܘܩܟܘܢ ܕܬܬܢܣܘܢ ܝܬܝܪ ܡܢ ܡܕܡ ܕܡܨܝܢ ܐܢܬܘܢ ܐܠܐ ܢܥܒܕ ܠܢܣܝܘܢܟܘܢ ܡܦܩܢܐ ܐܝܢܐ ܕܬܫܟܚܘܢ ܠܡܣܝܒܪܘ» ܓܠܝܢܐ 20:2–3 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܠܒܟܗ ܠܬܢܝܢܐ ܚܘܝܐ ܩܕܡܝܐ ܗܘ ܕܐܝܬܘܗܝ ܐܟܠܩܪܨܐ ܘܣܛܢܐ ܘܐܣܪܗ ܐܠܦ ܫܢܝܢ ܘܐܪܡܝܗ ܒܬܗܘܡܐ ܘܐܚܕ ܘܛܒܥ ܠܥܠ ܡܢܗ ܕܠܐ ܬܘܒ ܢܛܥܐ ܠܥܡܡܐ ܥܕܡܐ ܕܢܫܠܡܘܢ ܐܠܦ ܫܢܝܢ ܒܬܪ ܗܠܝܢ ܘܠܐ ܠܡܫܪܝܘܗ ܩܠܝܠ ܙܒܢܐ»

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ܝܘܚ 8:44 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܐܢܬܘܢ ܡܢ ܐܒܐ ܐܟܠܩܪܨܐ ܐܢܬܘܢ ܘܪܓܬܗ ܕܐܒܘܟܘܢ ܨܒܝܢ ܐܢܬܘܢ ܠܡܥܒܕ
ܗܘ ܕܡܢ ܒܪܫܝܬ ܩܛܠ ܐܢܫܐ ܗܘ ܘܒܫܪܪܐ ܠܐ ܩܐܡ ܡܛܠ ܕܫܪܪܐ ܠܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܡܬܝ, ܕܡܡܠܠ ܒܕܒܘܬܐ ܡܢ
ܕܝܠܗ ܗܘ ܡܡܠܠ ܡܛܠ ܕܕܓܠܐ ܗܘ ܐܦ ܐܒܘܗ» ܒ ܛܝܡܬܐܘܣ 2:26 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܢܥܗܕܘܢ ܢܦܫܗܘܢ
ܘܢܦܩܘܢ ܡܢ ܦܚܗ ܕܣܛܢܐ ܕܒܗ ܐܬܬܨܝܕܘ ܠܨܒܝܢܗ» ܒ ܛܝܡܬܐܘܣ 3:8 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܐܝܟܢܐ ܕܝܢ ܕܝܢܝܣ
ܘܝܡܒܪܝܣ ܩܡܘ ܠܘܩܒܠ ܡܘܫܐ ܗܟܢܐ ܐܦ ܗܢܘܢ ܩܝܡܝܢ ܠܘܩܒܠ ܫܪܪܐ ܐܢܫܐ ܕܡܚܒܠ ܪܥܝܢܗܘܢ ܘܣܠܝܩܝܢ ܡܢ
ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ» ܐ ܛܝܡܬܐܘܣ 6:5 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܚܪܝܢܐ ܕܒܢܝܢܫܐ ܐܝܠܝܢ ܕܡܚܒܠ ܪܥܝܢܗܘܢ ܘܓܠܝܙܝܢ ܡܢ ܩܘܫܬܐ
ܘܣܒܪܝܢ ܕܬܓܪܘܬܐ ܗܝ, ܕܚܠܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܐܢܬ ܕܝܢ ܐܬܪܚܩ ܡܢ ܗܠܝܢ» ܝܥܩܘܒ 4:1–2 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܡܢ ܐܝܟܐ ܐܝܬ
ܒܟܘܢ ܩܪܒܐ ܘܡܨܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܗܘܐ ܡܢ ܪܓܝܓܬܐ ܕܡܬܟܬܫܢ ܒܗܕܡܝܟܘܢ ܡܬܪܓܪܓܝܢ ܐܢܬܘܢ ܘܠܝܬ ܠܟܘܢ
ܘܩܛܠܝܢ ܐܢܬܘܢ ܘܚܣܡܝܢ ܐܢܬܘܢ ܘܠܐ ܐܬܝܐ ܒܐܝܕܝܟܘܢ ܘܚܪܝܢܐ ܘܩܪܒܐ ܥܒܕܝܢ ܐܢܬܘܢ ܘܠܝܬ ܠܟܘܢ ܡܛܠ
ܕܠܐ ܫܐܠܝܢ ܐܢܬܘܢ» ܓܠܝܢܐ 13:2 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܚܝܘܬܐ ܗܝ, ܕܚܙܝܬ ܕܡܝܐ ܗܘܬ ܠܢܡܪܐ ܘܪܓܠܝܗ ܐܝܟ
ܕܕܒܐ ܘܦܘܡܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܪܝܐ ܘܝܗܒ ܠܗ ܬܢܝܢܐ ܚܝܠܗ ܘܟܘܪܣܝܗ ܘܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܪܒܐ»

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ܐ ܛܝܡܬܐܘܣ 1:8 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܝܕܥܝܢ ܕܝܢ ܕܢܡܘܣܐ ܫܦܝܪ ܗܘ ܐܢ ܐܢܫ ܐܟܘܬܗ ܕܢܡܘܣܐ ܢܬܕܒܪ ܒܗ...»
ܪ̈ܗܘܡܝܐ 7:12 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܢܡܘܣܐ ܡܕܝܢ ܩܕܝܫ ܗܘ ܘܦܘܩܕܢܐ ܩܕܝܫ ܗܘ ܘܟܐܢ ܘܛܒ» ܪ̈ܗܘܡܝܐ 13:4
(ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܡܫܡܫܢܐ ܗܘ ܓܝܪ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܐܠܐ ܠܟ ܠܛܒܬܐ ܘܐܢ ܒܝܫܬܐ ܥܒܕ ܐܢܬ ܕܚܠ ܠܐ ܗܘܐ ܓܝܪ
ܣܪܝܩܐܝܬ ܐܣܝܪ ܠܣܦܣܪܐ ܡܫܡܫܢܐ ܗܘ ܓܝܪ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܘܬܒܘܥܐ ܕܪܘܓܙܐ ܠܐܝܠܝܢ ܕܥܒܕܝܢ ܒܝܫܬܐ»
ܐܫܥܝܐ 5:20 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܝ, ܠܕܐܡܪܝܢ ܠܒܝܫܐ ܛܒܐ ܘܠܛܒܐ ܒܝܫܐ ܘܣܝܡܝܢ ܢܘܗܪܐ ܠܚܫܘܟܐ ܘܚܫܘܟܐ ܠܢܘܗܪܐ
ܘܣܝܡܝܢ ܡܪܝܪܐ ܚܠܝܐ ܘܚܠܝܐ ܡܪܝܪܐ» ܐܫܥܝܐ 10:1–2 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܝ, ܠܕܟܬܒܝܢ ܒܟܬ̈ܒܐ ܕܥܘܠܐ ܘܟܬܒܝܢ
ܥܘܠܐ ܠܡܣܠܝܘ ܕܝܢܐ ܕܡܣ̈ܟܢܐ ܘܠܡܚܛܦ ܕܝܢܐ ܕܥܢܘ̈ܝܐ ܕܥܡܝ ܠܐܪ̈ܡܠܬܐ ܘܢܒܙܘܢ ܠܝܬ̈ܡܐ» ܡܙܡܘܪܐ
94:20 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܠܐ ܚܒܪ ܥܡܟ ܟܘܪܣܝܐ ܕܥܘ̈ܠܐ ܕܓܒܠܘ ܥܘܠܐ ܥܠ ܢܡܘܣܟ»

## ܥܕܬܐ ܩܕܡܝܬܐ

«...ܒܝܕ ܫܢܕܐ ܕܢܡ̈ܘܣܐ ܢܟܠܘܢ ܛܪܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܫܘܬܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܢܝ̈ܢܫܐ.» (ܡܦܫܩ ܡܢ ܝܘܢܝܐ) ܐܝܪܢܐܘܣ
ܕܠܘܓܕܘܢ, ܠܘܩܒܠ ܗܪ̈ܣܝܣ 5.24.2, ܬܘܪܓܡܐ ܐܢܓܠܝܐ ܕܐܠܟܣܢܕܪܘܣ ܪܘܒܪܛܣ ܘܓܝܡܣ ܕܘܢܠܕܣܘܢ, ܒܝܕ
*The Ante-Nicene Fathers*, ܟܘܢܫܐ ܕܐܠܟܣܢܕܪܘܣ ܪܘܒܪܛܣ ܘܓܝܡܣ ܕܘܢܠܕܣܘܢ, ܦܢܩܝܬܐ 1 (Buffalo, NY:
Christian Literature Publishing, 1885).

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ܐ ܫܡܘܐܝܠ 8:11–18 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܐܡܪ ܗܢܐ ܢܗܘܐ ܢܡܘܣܗ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܕܡܡܠܟ ܥܠܝܟܘܢ ܒܢܝܟܘܢ ܢܕܒܪ
ܘܢܣܝܡ ܠܗ ܒܡܪ̈ܟܒܬܗ ܘܒܦܪ̈ܫܘܗܝ, ܘܢܪܗܛܘܢ ܩܕܡ ܡܪ̈ܟܒܬܗ, ܘܢܣܝܡ ܠܗ ܪ̈ܒܝ ܐܠܦܐ ܘܪ̈ܒܝ ܡܐܬܐ ܘܪ̈ܒܝ
ܚܡܫܝܢ ܘܪ̈ܒܝ ܥܣܪܐ ܘܢܚܪܬܘܢ ܚܩܠܗ ܘܢܚܨܕܘܢ ܚܨܕܗ ܘܢܥܒܕܘܢ ܡܐܢ̈ܐ ܕܩܪܒܗ ܘܡܐܢ̈ܐ ܕܡܪ̈ܟܒܬܗ ܘܒܢܬ̈ܟܘܢ
ܢܕܒܪ ܠܒܣܡ̈ܢܝܬܐ ܘܠܛܒ̈ܚܬܐ ܘܠܐܦ̈ܝܬܐ ܘܚܩܠ̈ܝܟܘܢ ܘܟܪ̈ܡܝܟܘܢ ܘܙܝܬ̈ܝܟܘܢ ܛܒ̈ܐ ܢܣܒ ܘܢܬܠ ܠܥܒ̈ܕܘܗܝ,
ܘܙܪ̈ܥܝܟܘܢ ܘܟܪ̈ܡܝܟܘܢ ܢܥܣܪ ܘܢܬܠ ܠܡܗܝܡ̈ܢܘܗܝ ܘܠܥܒ̈ܕܘܗܝ, ܘܥܒ̈ܕܝܟܘܢ ܘܐܡ̈ܗܬܟܘܢ ܘܥܠܝ̈ܡܝܟܘܢ ܫܦܝ̈ܪܐ
ܘܚܡ̈ܪܝܟܘܢ ܢܕܒܪ ܘܢܥܒܕ ܒܗܘܢ ܥܒܕܬܗ ܘܥܢ̈ܟܘܢ ܢܥܣܪ ܘܐܢܬܘܢ ܬܗܘܘܢ ܠܗ ܠܥܒ̈ܕܐ ܘܬܩܥܘܢ ܒܝܘܡܐ ܗܘ ܡܢ ܩܕܡ
ܡܠܟܟܘܢ ܕܓܒܝܬܘܢ ܠܟܘܢ ܘܠܐ ܢܥܢܐ ܠܟܘܢ ܡܪܝܐ ܒܝܘܡܐ ܗܘ» ܡܩܒܝܐ 8:1–14 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܫܡܥ ܝܗܘܕܐ
ܫܡܥܐ ܥܠ [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

ܗܘܘ ܘܗܟܢܐ ܬܩܝܦܝܢ ܗܘܘ . ܘܕܚܠܘ ܠܗܘܢ ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܒܢܝ ܐܝܣܪܝܠ. ܘܡܫܥܒܕܝܢ ܗܘܘ ܡܨܪ̈ܝܐ ܠܒܢܝ ܐܝܣܪܝܠ
ܒܩܫܝܘܬܐ. ܘܡܡܪܪܝܢ ܗܘܘ ܚܝܝܗܘܢ ܒܦܘܠܚܢܐ ܩܫܝܐ ܒܛܝܢܐ ܘܒܠܒܢܐ ܘܒܟܠ ܥܒܕ ܕܚܩܠܐ. ܟܠ ܦܘܠܚܢܐ
ܕܡܫܥܒܕܝܢ ܗܘܘ ܠܗܘܢ ܒܩܫܝܘܬܐ.»

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ܓܠܝܢܐ 13:16–17 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܬܥܒܕ ܠܟܠܗܘܢ ܙܥܘܪܐ ܘܪܘܪܒܐ ܥܬܝܪܐ ܘܡܣܟܢܐ ܚܐܪܐ ܘܥܒܕܐ
ܕܢܬܠ ܠܗܘܢ ܪܘܫܡܐ ܥܠ ܐܝܕܗܘܢ ܕܝܡܝܢܐ ܐܘ ܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܒܥܝܢܝܗܘܢ ܕܠܐ ܐܢܫ ܢܙܒܢ ܐܘ ܢܙܒܢ ܬܘܒ ܐܠܐ
ܐܝܢܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܥܠܘܗܝ ܪܘܫܡܐ ܕܫܡܐ ܕܚܝܘܬܐ ܐܘ ܡܢܝܢܐ ܕܫܡܗ» ܓܠܝܢܐ 13:7–8 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܐܬܝܗܒ
ܠܗ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܩܪܒܐ ܥܡ ܩܕܝܫܐ ܘܠܡܙܟܐ ܐܢܘܢ ܘܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ ܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܥܠ ܟܠܗܝܢ ܫܪܒܬܐ ܘܐܡܘܬܐ
ܘܠܫܢܐ ܘܥܡܡܐ ܘܢܣܓܕܘܢ ܠܗ ܟܠܗܘܢ ܕܥܡܪܝܢ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܗܢܘܢ ܐܝܠܝܢ ܕܠܐ ܟܬܝܒܝܢ ܒܟܬܒܐ ܕܚܝܐ ܗܘ
ܕܐܡܪܐ ܩܛܝܠܐ ܩܕܡ ܬܪܡܝܬܗ ܕܥܠܡܐ» ܕܢܝܐܝܠ 7:23–25 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܗܟܢܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܝ ܚܝܘܬܐ ܪܒܝܥܝܬܐ
ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܪܒܝܥܝܬܐ ܬܗܘܐ ܒܐܪܥܐ ܘܬܫܬܢܐ ܥܠ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܘܬܐܟܘܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܟܠܗ̇ ܘܬܕܘܫܝܗ̇
ܘܬܕܩܝܗ̇ ܘܩܪ̈ܢܬܐ ܥܣܪ ܡܢ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܥܣܪܐ ܡ̈ܠܟܝܢ ܢܩܘܡܘܢ ܘܐܚܪܢܐ ܢܩܘܡ ܒܬܪܗܘܢ ܘܗܘ ܢܫܬܢܐ ܡܢ
ܩܕ̈ܡܝܐ ܘܬܠܬܐ ܡ̈ܠܟܝܢ ܢܫܦܠ ܘܡ̈ܠܐ ܥܠ ܡܪܝܡܐ ܢܡܠܠ ܘܥܠ ܩܕ̈ܝܫܐ ܕܡܪܝܡܐ ܢܒܠܐ ܘܢܣܒܪ ܠܡܫܢܝܘ ܙܒ̈ܢܐ
ܘܢܡ̈ܘܣܐ ܘܢܬܝܗܒܘܢ ܒܐܝܕܗ ܥܕ ܥܕܢ ܥܕ̈ܢܝܢ ܘܦܠܓܘܬ ܥܕܢ» ܓܠܝܢܐ 17:12–13 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܥܣܪ ܩܪ̈ܢܝܢ
ܕܚܙܝܬ ܥܣܪܐ ܡ̈ܠܟܝܢ ܐܢܘܢ ܐܝܠܝܢ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܥܕܟܝܠ ܢܣܒܘ ܐܠܐ ܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܐܝܟ ܡ̈ܠܟܐ ܚܕܐ ܫܥܬܐ
ܫܩܠܝܢ ܥܡ ܚܝܘܬܐ ܗܠܝܢ ܚܕ ܨܒܝܢܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗܘܢ ܘܚܝܠܐ ܘܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܕܝܠܗܘܢ ܠܚܝܘܬܐ ܝܗܒܝܢ» ܓܠܝܢܐ 17:17
(ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܐܠܗܐ ܓܝܪ ܝܗܒ ܒܠܒܗܘܢ ܕܢܥܒܕܘܢ ܨܒܝܢܗ ܘܢܥܒܕܘܢ ܨܒܝܢܗܘܢ ܚܕ ܘܢܬܠܘܢ ܡܠܟܘܬܗܘܢ
ܠܚܝܘܬܐ ܗܝ ܥܕܡܐ ܕܢܫܬܠܡܘܢ ܡ̈ܠܘܗܝ ܕܐܠܗܐ» ܒ ܬܣܠܘܢܝܩܝܐ 2:3–4 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܠܡܐ ܐܢܫ ܢܛܥܝܟܘܢ ܒܚܕ
ܡܢ ܐܣܟ̈ܡܝܢ ܡܛܠ ܕܐܢ ܠܐ ܬܐܬܐ ܠܘܩܕܡ ܡܪܘܕܘܬܐ ܘܢܬܓܠܐ ܒܪܢܫܐ ܕܚܛܝܬܐ ܒܪܗ ܕܐܒܕܢܐ ܗܘ
ܕܠܩܘܒܠܐ ܗܘ ܘܡܫܬܥܠܐ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܡܬܩܪܐ ܐܠܗܐ ܘܕܚܠܬܐ ܐܝܟܢܐ ܕܐܦ ܒܗܝܟܠܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܐܝܟ
ܐܠܗܐ ܢܬܒ ܘܢܚܘܐ ܥܠ ܢܦܫܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܗܘ» «...ܥܠ ܒܣܪܐ ܩ̈ܠܝܠܐ ܕܗܕܝܢ ܢܩܘܡܘܢ, ܕܒܚܝܬܗܘܢ
ܬܬܦܠܓ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܗܫܐ ܫܠܝܛܐ [ܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ]...» (ܡܦܩܬ ܡܢ ܐܢܓܠܝܐ) ܐܪܝܢܐܘܣ ܕܠܘܓܕܘܢ, ܠܘܩܒܠ
ܗܪ̈ܣܝܣ 5.26.1, ܬܘܪܓܡܐ ܐܢܓܠܝܐ ܕܐܠܟܣܢܕܪܘܣ ܪܘܒܪܛܣ ܘܘܝܠܝܐܡ ܪܐܡܒܘܛ, ܒܓܘ *The Ante-Nicene*
*Fathers*, ܟܘܢܫܐ ܕܐܠܟܣܢܕܪܘܣ ܪܘܒܪܛܣ ܘܓܝܡܣ ܕܘܢܠܕܣܘܢ, ܦܢܩܝܬܐ 1 (Buffalo, NY: Christian Literature
Publishing, 1885). «...ܒܝܘ̈ܡܬܐ ܕܪ̈ܓܠܐ ܨܒܥܐ ܗܘܐ ܠܡ̈ܠܟܐ ܕܥܬܝܕܝܢ ܕܢܩܘܡܘܢ ܡܢ ܒܬܪܗܘܢ...» «...ܒܥܣܪ
ܨܒ̈ܥܬܐ ܕܪ̈ܓܠܐ ܥܣܪܐ ܠ(ܗܠܝܢ ܡ̈ܠܟܐ) ܕܢܡܠܟܘܢ ܒܬܪܗ...» «...ܒܥܣܪ ܩܪ̈ܢܬܐ ܕܚܝܘܬܐ ܪܒܝܥܝܬܐ ܡܬܦܠ̈ܓܢ ܥܠ
ܒܥܣܪ ܡ̈ܠܟܘܬܐ...» (ܡܦܩܬ ܡܢ ܐܢܓܠܝܐ) ܗܦܘܠܘܛܘܣ ܕܪܗܘܡܐ, ܡܐܡܪܐ ܥܠ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܘܥܠ ܡܫܝܚܐ
ܕܓܠܐ, ܩܦ̈ܠܐܘܢܐ 25, 27, ܬܘܪܓܡܐ ܐܢܓܠܝܐ ܕܝ. ܗ. ܡܩܡܐܗܘܢ, ܒܓܘ *The Ante-Nicene Fathers*, ܟܘܢܫܐ
ܕܐܠܟܣܢܕܪܘܣ ܪܘܒܪܛܣ ܘܓܝܡܣ ܕܘܢܠܕܣܘܢ, ܦܢܩܝܬܐ 5 (Buffalo, NY: Christian Literature Publishing,
1886).

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ܐܦܣܝܐ 6:12 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܡܛܠ ܕܬܟܬܘܫܬܢ ܠܐ ܗܘܐ ܥܡ ܒܣܪܐ ܘܕܡܐ ܐܠܐ ܥܡ ܐܪ̈ܟܘܣ ܘܥܡ
ܫܠܝ̈ܛܢܐ ܘܥܡ ܐܚܝܕܝ ܥܠܡܐ ܕܗܢܐ ܚܫܘܟܐ ܘܥܡ ܪ̈ܘܚܐ ܒܝ̈ܫܬܐ ܕܬܚܝܬ ܫܡܝܐ» ܓܠܝܢܐ 12:7–9 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ)
«ܘܗܘܐ ܩܪܒܐ ܒܫܡܝܐ ܡܝܟܐܝܠ ܘܡܠܐܟܘܗܝ, ܡܩܪܒܝܢ ܥܡ ܬܢܝܢܐ ܘܬܢܝܢܐ ܘܡܠܐܟܘܗܝ, ܐܩܪܒܘ ܘܠܐ
ܐܬܡܨܝܘ ܘܠܐ ܐܬܪܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܠܗܘܢ ܒܫܡܝܐ ܘܐܬܪܡܝ ܬܢܝܢܐ ܪܒܐ ܗܘ ܚܘܝܐ ܪܫܐ ܗܘ ܕܡܬܩܪܐ
ܐܟܠܩܪܨܐ ܘܣܛܢܐ ܗܘ ܕܐܛܥܝ ܠܟܠܗ ܐܪܥܐ ܘܐܬܪܡܝ ܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܘܡܠܐܟܘܗܝ, ܥܡܗ ܐܬܪܡܝܘ» ܕܢܝܐܝܠ
10:13 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܪܝܫܐ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܦܪܣ ܩܡ ܠܘܩܒܠܝ ܥܣܪܝܢ ܘܚܕ ܝܘܡ ܘܗܐ ܡܝܟܐܝܠ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܪ̈ܘܪܒܢܐ
ܩܕ̈ܡܝܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܡܥܕܪܘܬܝ ܘܐܫܬܘܚܪܬ ܬܡܢ ܠܘܩܒܠ ܪܝܫܐ ܕܦܪܣ»

## ܒܪܘܫܡܐ ܕܢܡܘܣܐ

ܐܣܬܪ 3:12 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܐܬܩܪܝܘ ܣܦܪ̈ܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܒܝܪܚܐ ܗ̇ܘ. ܒܢܝܣܢ ܩܕܡܝܐ ܒܬܠܬܥܣܪܐ ܒܗ ܒܝܘܡܐ: ܐܬܟܬܒ ܟܠܡܕܡ ܕܦܩܕ ܗܡܢ ܠܪ̈ܒܢ ܚܝܠܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ: ܘܠܡܪ̈ܘܬܐ ܕܟܠ ܡܕܝܢܐ ܘܡܕܝܢܐ. ܘܠܪ̈ܘܪܒܢ ܒܥܡ̈ܡܐ. ܠܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܐܝܟ ܟܬܒܗ̇: ܘܠܥܡܐ ܐܝܟ ܠܫܢܗ. ܒܫܡ ܡܠܟܐ ܐܚܫܘܪܫ ܐܬܟܬܒ. ܘܐܬܚܬܡ ܒܥܙܩܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ.:» ܕܢܝܐܝܠ 6:10 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܗܝܕܝܢ ܕܪܝܘܫ ܡܠܟܐ ܪܫܡ ܟܬܒܐ ܘܦܩܕ ܦܘܩܕܢܐ»

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## ܟܠܝܐ ܕܫܘܕܥܬܗ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܘܕܟܪܘܙܘܬܐ ܒܫܡܗ

ܕܢܝܐܝܠ 6:8 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܐܬܡܠܟܘ ܟܠܗܘܢ ܫܠܝ̈ܛܝ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܘܪ̈ܒܢܘܬܐ ܘܪ̈ܒܝ ܚܝܠܐ ܘܡܛܪ̈ܘܬܐ ܠܡܩܡܘ ܩܝܡܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܘܠܡܫܪܪܘ ܐܣܪܐ ܕܟܠ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܒܥܐ ܒܥܘ ܡܢ ܟܘܠ ܐܠܗ ܘܐܢܫ ܥܕܡܐ ܠܝܘܡ̈ܝܢ ܬܠܬܝܢ ܐܠܐ ܐܢ ܡܢܟ ܡܠܟܐ ܢܬܪܡܐ ܠܓܘܒܐ ܕܐܪ̈ܝܘܬܐ» ܦܪܟܣܝܣ 4:18 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܩܪܘ ܐܢܘܢ ܘܦܩܕܘ ܐܢܘܢ ܕܠܓܡܪ ܠܐ ܢܡܠܠܘܢ ܘܠܐ ܢܠܦܘܢ ܒܫܡ ܝܫܘܥ» ܦܪܟܣܝܣ 5:28 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܠܐ ܗܘܐ ܡܦܩܕ ܦܩܕܢ ܗܘܝܢ ܠܟܘܢ ܕܠܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܬܠܦܘܢ ܒܫܡܐ ܗܢܐ ܐܢܬܘܢ ܕܝܢ ܗܐ ܡܠܝܬܘܢܗ ܠܐܘܪܫܠܡ ܡܢ ܝܘܠܦܢܟܘܢ ܘܨܒܝܢ ܐܢܬܘܢ ܕܬܝܬܘܢ ܥܠܝܢ ܕܡܗ ܕܓܒܪܐ ܗܢܐ»

## ܐܘ̈ܚܢܐ ܕܗܘܝܢ ܒܫܢܝܐ ܡܩܘܡ ܒܙܚܐ̈ܝܐ

ܐ ܫܡܘܐܝܠ 13:19–22 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܐܘܡܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܒܟܠܗ̇ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܐܝܣܪܝܠ ܡܛܠ ܕܐܡܪܘ ܦܠܫ̈ܬܝܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܥܒܕܘܢ ܥܒܪ̈ܝܐ ܣܦܣܪ̈ܐ ܘܡܘܪ̈ܢܝܬܐ ܘܢܚܬܘ ܟܠܗ ܐܝܣܪܝܠ ܠܘܬ ܦܠܫ̈ܬܝܐ ܠܡܓܠܛ ܐܢܫ ܡܓܠܗ ܘܣܟܬܗ ܘܟܘܠܟܗ ܘܡܣܩܬܗ ܘܗܘܐ ܫܦܝܢܐ ܕܦܬܐ ܠܡܓܠܐ ܘܠܣܟܬܐ ܘܠܟܘܠܟܐ ܘܠܡܣܩܬܐ ܕܡܣܩܬܐ ܘܒܝܘܡܐ ܕܩܪܒܐ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܣܝܦܐ ܐܘ ܡܘܪܢܝܬܐ ܒܐܝܕܐ ܕܟܠܗ ܥܡܐ ܕܥܡ ܫܐܘܠ ܘܥܡ ܝܘܢܬܢ ܘܐܫܬܟܚ ܠܫܐܘܠ ܘܠܝܘܢܬܢ ܒܪܗ» ܠܘܩܐ 22:36 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «...ܡܢ ܗܫܐ ܡܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܟܝܣܐ ܢܫܩܘܠ ܘܗܟܢܐ ܐܦ ܬܪܡܠܐ ܘܡܢ ܕܠܝܬ ܠܗ ܣܝܦܐ ܢܙܒܢ ܢܚܬܗ ܘܢܙܒܢ ܠܗ ܣܝܦܐ» ܡܩܒܝܐ 22:1 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܐܝܟ ܒܦܘܠܫܬܐ ܢܬܚܣ ܒܢܟܐ. ܘܢܒܠܒ ܘܡܗܘܬ. ܠܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܢܝ̈ܬܐ.» ܢܚܡܝܐ 4:8 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܚܙܝܬ ܘܩܡܬ ܘܐܡܪܬ ܠܬܘܪ̈ܒܢܐ ܘܠܫܠܝܛ̈ܢܐ ܕܥܡܐ ܠܐ ܬܕܚܠܘܢ ܡܢ ܩܕܡܝܗܘܢ ܠܡܪܝܐ ܪܒܐ ܘܕܚܝܠܐ ܐܬܕܟܪܘ ܘܐܬܟܬܫܘ ܥܠ ܐܚܝ̈ܟܘܢ ܘܥܠ ܒܢܝ̈ܟܘܢ ܘܒܢܬ̈ܟܘܢ» ܢܚܡܝܐ 4:11–12 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܒܢܝܢ ܫܘܪܐ ܘܕܫܩܠܝܢ ܒܩܘ̈ܦܐ ܫܩܠܝܢ ܒܚܕܐ ܐܝܕܗ ܥܒܕ ܚܕܐ ܘܒܚܕܐ ܥܡܠ ܐܢܫ ܘܐܪ̈ܓܡܠܐ ܐܚܝܕ ܓܒܪ ܣܝܦܐ ܘܩܐܡ ܘܟܢܐ ܘܕܩܪܐ ܒܩܪܢܐ ܩܐܡ ܒܣܬܪܗ» ܡܙܡܘܪܐ 144:1 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܒܪܝܟ ܗܘ ܡܪܝܐ ܕܐܠܦ ܐܝܕ̈ܝ, ܠܩܪܒܐ ܘܨܒ̈ܥܬܝ, ܠܩܪܒܐ...»

## ܥܕܬܐ ܩܕܡܝܬܐ

«ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܡܟܠܐ ܢܝܫܐ ܡܢ ܪܫܡܗ, ܟܝ ܡܥܡܕ, ܥܘܠܐ ܗܘ ܒܣܟܠܘܬܐ ܠܗܘ ܕܝܗܒ ܠܗ.» (ܡܦܩܡ ܡܢ ܐܢܓܠܝܐ)
ܐܡܒܪܘܣܝܘܣ ܕܡܝܠܢ, ܥܠ ܬܫܡܫܬܐ ܕܩܠܝܪܘܣ 1.36.179, ܬܘܪܓܡܐ ܐܢܓܠܝܐ ܕܗ. ܕܪܘܡܣܛܝܢ, ܒܓܘ *Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers*, ܣܕܪܐ ܬܢܝܢܐ, ܦܘܢܩܝܬܐ 10, ܒܝܘܒܠܐ ܕܦܝܠܝܦ ܫܐܦ ܘܗܢܪܝ, ܘܐܝܣ (New York: Christian Literature Publishing, 1896). «ܓܢܒܪܘܬܐ ܓܝܪ, ܗ, ܕܒܩܪܒܐ ܢܛܪܐ ܠܐܬܪܐ ܡܢ ܒܪ̈ܒܪܝܐ, ܐܘ ܒܒܝܬܐ ܡܥܕܪܐ ܠܡܚܝܠܐ, ܐܘ ܠܚܒܪ̈ܐ ܡܢ ܓܝܣ̈ܐ, ܡܠܝܐ ܗ, ܒܟܐܢܘܬܐ...» (ܡܦܩܡ ܡܢ ܐܢܓܠܝܐ)
ܐܡܒܪܘܣܝܘܣ ܕܡܝܠܢ, ܥܠ ܬܫܡܫܬܐ ܕܩܠܝܪܘܣ 1.27.129, ܬܘܪܓܡܐ ܐܢܓܠܝܐ ܕܗ. ܕܪܘܡܣܛܝܢ, ܒܓܘ *Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers*, ܣܕܪܐ ܬܢܝܢܐ, ܦܘܢܩܝܬܐ 10, ܒܝܘܒܠܐ ܕܦܝܠܝܦ ܫܐܦ ܘܗܢܪܝ, ܘܐܝܣ (New York: Christian Literature Publishing, 1896).

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## ܢܡܘܣܐ ܕܡܕ̈ܝܐ ܘܦܪ̈ܣܝܐ، ܕܠܐ ܡܫܬܚܠܦ

ܕܢܝܐܝܠ 6:9 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܡܟܝܠ ܡܠܟܐ ܬܦܩܘܕ ܦܘܩܕܢܐ ܗܢܐ ܘܬܟܬܘܒ ܟܬܒܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܫܬܢܐ ܟܢܡܘܣܐ ܕܡܕܝ، ܘܦܪܣ ܘܠܐ ܢܬܥܒܪ» ܕܢܝܐܝܠ 6:16 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܗܝܕܝܢ ܓܒܪ̈ܐ ܗܢܘܢ ܐܪܓܫܘ ܥܠ ܡܠܟܐ ܘܐܡܪ̈ܝܢ ܠܗ ܕܥ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܢܡܘܣܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܡܕܝ، ܘܠܦܪܣ ܕܟܠ ܦܩܕ ܘܩܝܡ ܕܢܩܝܡ ܡܠܟܐ ܠܐ ܢܫܢܐ» ܐܣܬܝܪ 8:8 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܐܢܬܘܢ ܥܠ ܝܗܘ̈ܕܝܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܫܦܪ ܒܥܝܢܝܟܘܢ. ܒܫܡܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܚܬܘܡܘ ܒܥܙܩܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ: ܒܟܬܒܐ ܕܡܬܟܬܒ ܒܫܡ ܡܠܟܐ: ܘܡܬܚܬܡ ܒܥܙܩܬܗ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܕܠܐ ܗܦܟ.»

## ܠܘܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܟܠܡܕܡ ܡܫܟܚܐ

ܕܢܝܐܝܠ 6:23 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܐܠܗܝ، ܫܕܪ ܡܠܐܟܗ ܘܣܟܪ ܦܘܡܗܘܢ ܕܐܪ̈ܝܘܬܐ ܘܠܐ ܚܒܠܘܢܝ ܡܛܠ ܕܙܟܘܬܐ ܩܕܡܘܗܝ، ܐܫܬܟܚܬ ܠܝ ܘܐܦ ܩܕܡܝܟ ܡܠܟܐ ܣܟܠܘ ܠܐ ܥܒܕܬ» ܐܣܬܝܪ 8:11 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܐܓܪ̈ܬܐ ܕܝܗܒ ܡܠܟܐ ܥܠ ܝܗܘ̈ܕܝܐ ܕܒܟܠ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ. ܠܡܬܟܢܫܘ ܘܠܡܩܡ ܠܢܦܫܗܘܢ ܘܠܡܚܪܒ ܘܠܡܩܛܠ ܘܠܡܘܒܕܘ ܠܟܠܢܫ ܕܡܚܣܡ ܠܗܘܢ ܘܛܠ̈ܝܐ ܘܢܫ̈ܐ. ܘܢܣܒܘܢ ܠܒܙܬܗ...» ܦܪܟܣܝܣ 12:7–10 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܡܠܐܟܐ ܕܡܪܝܐ ܩܡ ܠܥܠ ܡܢܗ ܘܢܘܗܪܐ ܐܙܠܓ ܒܟܠܗ ܒܝܬܐ ܘܕܩܗ ܒܓܒܗ ܘܐܩܝܡܗ ܘܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܩܘܡ ܥܓܠ ܘܢܦܠ ܫܫܠܬܐ ܡܢ ܐܝܕܘܗܝ، ܘܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܠܐܟܐ ܐܣܘܪ ܚܨܝܟ ܘܣܐܢ ܡܣܐܢܝܟ ܘܥܒܕ ܗܟܢܐ ܘܬܘܒ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܐܬܥܛܦ ܬܟܣܝܬܟ ܘܬܐ ܒܬܪܝ، ܘܢܦܩ ܘܐܙܠ ܗܘܐ ܒܬܪܗ ܟܕ ܠܐ ܝܕܥ ܗܘܐ ܕܫܪܪܐ ܗܘܬ ܗܝ، ܕܗܘܝܐ ܗܘܬ ܒܝܕ ܡܠܐܟܐ ܗܟܢ ܗܘܐ ܣܒܪ ܕܚܙܘܐ ܚܙܐ ܗܘܐ ܘܟܕ ܥܒܪܘ ܡܛܪܬܐ ܩܕܡܝܬܐ ܘܕܬܪܬܝܢ ܐܬܘ ܥܕܡܐ ܠܬܪܥܐ ܕܦܪܙܠܐ ܘܐܬܦܬܚ ܠܗܘܢ ܡܢ ܨܒܘܬܗ ܘܟܕ ܢܦܩܘ ܘܥܒܪܘ ܫܘܩܐ ܚܕ ܦܪܩ ܡܢ ܠܘܬܗ ܡܠܐܟܐ» ܠܘܩܐ 1:37 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܡܛܠ ܕܠܐ ܥܛܠ ܠܐܠܗܐ ܡܕܡ» ܡܬ، 19:26 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «...ܠܘܬ ܒܢܝܢܫܐ ܗܕܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚܐ ܠܘܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܝܢ ܟܠܡܕܡ ܡܫܟܚܐ»

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## ܨܠܘܬܐ

ܒ ܕܒ̈ܪܝ، ܝܘܡܬܐ 7:14 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܢܬܟܢܥܘܢ ܥܡܝ ܕܐܬܩܪܝ، ܥܡܝ ܒܫܡܝ ܘܢܨܠܘܢ ܘܢܒܥܘܢ ܡܢ ܩܕܡܝ ܘܢܗܦܟܘܢ ܡܢ ܐܘܪ̈ܚܬܗܘܢ ܒܝ̈ܫܬܐ ܘܐܢܐ ܐܫܡܥ ܡܢ ܫܡܝܐ ܘܐܫܒܘܩ ܠܚܛܗ̈ܝܗܘܢ ܘܐܐܣܐ ܐܪܥܗܘܢ» ܐ ܬܣܠܘܢܝܩܝܐ 5:17 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܡܨܠܝܢ ܕܠܐ ܫܠܘܐ» ܝܥܩܘܒ 5:16 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܗܘܝܬܘܢ ܕܝܢ ܡܘܕܝܢ ܗܘܝܬܘܢ ܚܕ ܠܚܕ ܣܟܠܘܬܟܘܢ، ܘܡܨܠܝܢ ܚܕ ܥܠ ܚܕ ܕܬܬܐܣܘܢ، ܪܒ ܗܘ ܓܝܪ ܚܝܠܗ ܕܨܠܘܬܐ ܐܝܢܐ ܕܙܕܝܩܐ ܡܨܠܝܐ» ܠܘܩܐ 18:1 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܐܡܪ ܠܗܘܢ ܕܝܢ ܐܦ ܡܬܠܐ ܕܒܟܠ ܥܕܢ ܢܨܠܘܢ ܘܠܐ ܢܡܐܢܘܢ...» ܡܬ، 26:41 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܐܬܬܥܝܪܘ ܘܨܠܘ ܕܠܐ ܬܥܠܘܢ ܠܢܣܝܘܢܐ ܪܘܚܐ ܡܛܝܒܐ ܦܓܪܐ ܕܝܢ ܟܪܝܗ»

## ܟܘܢܫܐ

ܥܒܪ̈ܝܐ 10:24–25 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܢܚܙܐ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܒܚܘܦܛܐ ܕܚܘܒܐ ܘܕܥܒܕ̈ܐ ܛܒ̈ܐ ܘܠܐ ܢܫܒܘܩ ܟܢܘܫܝܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܐܢܫ ܐܠܐ ܒܥܘ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܚܕ ܡܬܒܝܐܝܢ ܒܝܘܬܪ ܟܡܐ ܕܚܙܝܬܘܢ ܕܩܪܒ ܝܘܡܐ ܗܘ» ܦܪܟܣܝܣ 2:42 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܡܩܘܝܢ ܗܘܘ ܒܝܘܠܦܢܐ ܕܫܠܝ̈ܚܐ ܘܡܫܬܘܬܦܝܢ ܗܘܘ ܒܨܠܘܬܐ ܘܒܩܨܝܐ ܕܐܘܟܪܣܛܝܐ» ܦܪܟܣܝܣ 2:46–47 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܟܠܝܘܡ ܐܡܝܢܝܢ ܗܘܘ ܒܗܝܟܠܐ ܒܚܕܐ ܢܦܫ ܘܒܒܝܬܐ ܩܨܝܢ ܗܘܘ ܦܐܪܘܬܐ ܘܡܩܒܠܝܢ ܗܘܘ ܡܐܟܘܠܬܐ ܒܚܕܘܬܐ ܘܒܦܫܝܛܘܬ ܠܒܗܘܢ ܡܫܒܚܝܢ ܗܘܘ ܠܐܠܗܐ ܟܕ ܝܗܒܝܢ ܒܪܚܡܐ ܩܕܡ

ܟܠܗ ܥܕܬܐ ܘܡܬܪ̈ܢ ܡܗܘܦ ܗܘܐ ܟܠܗܘܢ ܠܐܚܝܢ ܕܐܝܟ ܒܒܝܬܐ» ܡܬܝ, 18:20 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܐܝܟܢܐ ܓܝܪ ܕܬܪ̈ܝܢ ܐܘ ܬܠܬܐ ܟܢܝܫܝܢ ܒܫܡܝ ܬܡܢ ܐܢܐ ܒܡܨܥܬܗܘܢ»

## ܬܫܡܫܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ

ܝܫܘܥ ܒܪ ܢܘܢ 24:15 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܐܢ ܒܝܫ ܗܘ ܒܥܝܢܝܟܘܢ ܠܡܦܠܚ ܠܡܪܝܐ ܓܒܘ ܠܟܘܢ ܝܘܡܢܐ ܠܡܢ ܦܠܚܝܢ ܐܢܬܘܢ ܐܢ ܠܐܠܗܐ ܕܦܠܚܘ ܐ̈ܒܗܝܟܘܢ ܒܥܒܪܐ ܕܢܗܪܐ ܘܐܢ ܠܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܡܘܪ̈ܝܐ ܕܝܬܒܝܢ ܐܢܬܘܢ ܒܐܪܥܗܘܢ ܐܢܐ ܕܝܢ ܘܒܢܝ ܒܝܬܝ ܠܡܪܝܐ ܗܘ ܐܠܗܐ ܦܠܚܝܢ» ܪ̈ܗܘܡܝܐ 12:1 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܒܥܢܐ ܗܟܝܠ ܡܢܟܘܢ ܐܚܝ ܒܪ̈ܚܡܘܗܝ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܬܩܪܒܘܢ ܦܓܪ̈ܝܟܘܢ ܕܒܚܬܐ ܚܝܬܐ ܘܩܕܝܫܬܐ ܘܡܩܒܠܬܐ ܠܐܠܗܐ ܒܬܫܡܫܬܐ ܡܠܝܠܬܐ» ܩܘܠܣܝܐ 3:23–24 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܟܠ ܕܥܒܕܝܢ ܐܢܬܘܢ ܡܢ ܟܠܗ ܢܦܫܟܘܢ ܥܒܕܘ ܐܝܟ ܕܠܡܪܢ ܘܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܠܒܢܝܢܫܐ ܘܕܥܘ ܕܡܢ ܡܪܢ ܡܩܒܠܝܬܘܢ ܦܘܪܥܢܐ ܒܝܪܬܘܬܐ ܠܡܪܝܐ ܓܝܪ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܦܠܚܝܬܘܢ»

## ܩܝܡܬܐ ܐܚܝܕܐ ܒܚܕܝܘܬܐ

ܦܝܠܝܦܣܝܐ 1:27 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܐܝܟܢܐ ܕܫܘܐ ܠܣܒܪܬܗ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܗܘܝܬܘܢ ܡܬܕܒܪܝܢ ܕܐܢ ܐܬܐ ܐܢܐ ܐܚܙܝܟܘܢ ܘܐܢ ܦܪܝܩ ܐܢܐ ܐܫܡܥ ܥܠܝܟܘܢ ܕܩܝܡܝܢ ܐܢܬܘܢ ܒܚܕܐ ܪܘܚ ܘܒܚܕܐ ܢܦܫ ܘܡܬܟܬܫܝܢ ܐܢܬܘܢ ܐܟܚܕܐ ܒܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ...» ܡܙܡܘܪܐ 133:1 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܗܐ ܡܢܐ ܛܒ ܘܡܢܐ ܫܦܝܪ ܠܐܚ̈ܐ ܡܐ ܕܝܬܒܝܢ ܐܝܟ ܚܕܐ» ܐܦܣܝܐ 4:3–6 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܗܘܝܬܘܢ ܚܦܝܛܝܢ ܠܡܛܪ ܐܘܝܘܬܐ ܕܪܘܚܐ ܒܐܣܘܪܐ ܕܫܠܡܐ ܕܬܗܘܘܢ ܒܚܕ ܦܓܪܐ ܘܒܚܕܐ ܪܘܚܐ ܐܝܟ ܡܐ ܕܐܬܩܪܝܬܘܢ ܒܚܕ ܣܒܪܐ ܕܩܪܝܢܘܬܟܘܢ ܚܕ ܗܘ ܓܝܪ ܡܪܝܐ ܘܚܕܐ ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܘܚܕܐ ܡܥܡܘܕܝܬܐ ܘܚܕ ܐܠܗܐ ܐܒܐ ܕܟܠ ܘܥܠ ܟܠ ܘܒܟܠ ܘܒܟܠܢ» ܝܘܚܢܢ 17:20–21 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܠܐ ܗܘܐ ܥܠ ܐܦ ܗܠܝܢ ܒܥܐ ܐܢܐ ܒܠܚܘܕ ܐܠܐ ܐܦ ܥܠ ܐܦ ܐܝܠܝܢ ܕܡܗܝܡܢܝܢ ܒܝ ܒܡܠܬܗܘܢ ܕܟܠܗܘܢ ܢܗܘܘܢ ܚܕ ܐܝܟܢܐ ܕܐܢܬ ܐܒܝ ܒܝ ܘܐܢܐ ܒܟ ܕܐܦ ܗܢܘܢ ܒܢ ܚܕ ܢܗܘܘܢ ܕܢܗܝܡܢ ܥܠܡܐ ܕܐܢܬ ܫܕܪܬܢܝ»

## ܒܢ̈ܝ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ, ܬܘܬܒ̈ܐ ܒܥܠܡܐ ܗܢܐ

ܦܝܠܝܦܣܝܐ 3:20 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܕܝܠܢ ܕܝܢ ܦܘܠܚܢ ܒܫܡܝܐ ܗܘ ܘܡܢ ܬܡܢ ܡܣܟܝܢ ܠܡܚܝܢܐ ܠܡܪܢ ܝܫܘܥ ܡܫܝܚܐ...» ܥܒܪ̈ܝܐ 11:13 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܒܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܡܝܬܘ ܗܠܝܢ ܟܠܗܘܢ ܘܠܐ ܢܣܒܘ ܡܘܠܟܢܗܘܢ ܐܠܐ ܡܢ ܪܘܚܩܐ ܚܙܐܘܗܝ، ܘܚܕܝܘ ܒܗ ܘܐܘܕܝܘ ܕܐܟܣܢܝܐ ܐܢܘܢ ܘܬܘܬܒ̈ܐ ܒܐܪܥܐ» ܐ ܦܛܪܘܣ 2:11 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܚܒܝܒܝ ܒܥܐ ܐܢܐ ܡܢܟܘܢ ܐܝܟ ܒܢ̈ܝ ܐܟܣܢܝܐ ܘܬܘܬܒܐ ܐܬܦܪܫܘ ܡܢ ܟܠܗܝܢ ܪ̈ܓܝܓܬܗ ܕܦܓܪܐ ܗܠܝܢ ܕܥܒܕܢ ܩܪܒܐ ܠܘܩܒܠ ܢܦܫܐ...» ܐܦܣܝܐ 2:19 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܡܟܝܠ ܠܐ ܗܘܝܬܘܢ ܐܟܣܢܝܐ ܘܠܐ ܬܘܬܒܐ ܐܠܐ ܒܢ̈ܝ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܩܕܝܫܐ ܘܒܢ̈ܝ ܒܝܬܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ...» ܝܘܚܢܢ 17:14–16 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܐܢܐ ܝܗܒܬ ܠܗܘܢ ܡܠܬܟ ܘܥܠܡܐ ܣܢܐ ܐܢܘܢ ܕܠܐ ܗܘܘ ܡܢ ܥܠܡܐ ܐܝܟܢܐ ܕܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܗܘܝܬ ܡܢ ܥܠܡܐ ܠܐ ܗܘܐ ܕܬܫܩܘܠ ܐܢܘܢ ܡܢ ܥܠܡܐ ܒܥܐ ܐܢܐ ܐܠܐ ܕܬܛܪ ܐܢܘܢ ܡܢ ܒܝܫܐ ܠܐ ܗܘܘ ܓܝܪ ܡܢ ܥܠܡܐ ܐܝܟܢܐ ܕܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܗܘܝܬ ܡܢ ܥܠܡܐ»

## ܐܓܘܢܐ ܛܒܐ ܕܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ

ܐ ܛܝܡܬܐܘܣ 6:12 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܘܐܬܟܬܫ ܒܐܓܘܢܐ ܛܒܐ ܕܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܘܐܕܪܟ ܚܝܐ ܕܠܥܠܡ ܕܠܗܘܢ ܐܬܩܪܝܬ ܘܐܘܕܝܬ ܬܘܕܝܬܐ ܛܒܬܐ ܩܕܡ ܣܗܕܐ ܣܓܝܐܐ» ܒ ܛܝܡܬܐܘܣ 4:7 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܐܓܘܢܐ ܫܦܝܪܐ ܐܬܟܬܫܬ ܘܪܗܛܝ ܫܠܡܬ ܘܗܝܡܢܘܬܝ ܢܛܪܬ...» ܝܗܘܕܐ 3 (ܦܫܝܛܬܐ) «ܚܒܝܒܝ ܟܕ ܟܠܗ ܚܦܝܛܘܬܐ ܥܒܕ ܐܢܐ ܠܡܟܬܒ ܠܟܘܢ ܥܠ ܚܝܐ ܕܟܠܢ ܕܓܘܢܐ ܐܢܢܩܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܝ ܠܡܟܬܒ ܠܟܘܢ ܟܕ ܡܦܝܣ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܓܘܢܐ ܬܥܒܕܘܢ ܚܠܦ ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܐܝܕܐ ܕܚܕܐ ܙܒܢ ܐܫܬܠܡܬ ܠܩܕܝܫܐ»

## ܒܪܬܐ ܩܕܡܝܬܐ

«ܥܡܪܝܢ ܒܐܬܪ̈ܘܬܗܘܢ, ܐܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܬܘܬܒ̈ܐ ܒܠܚܘܕ. ܐܝܟ ܒܢ̈ܝ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܡܫܬܘܬܦܝܢ ܒܟܠܡܕܡ ܥܡ ܐܚܪ̈ܢܐ, ܘܡܣܝܒܪܝܢ ܒܟܠܡܕܡ ܐܝܟ ܢܘܟܪ̈ܝܐ. ܟܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܢܘܟܪܝܬܐ ܠܗܘܢ ܐܝܟ ܐܬܪܐ ܕܝܠܗܘܢ ܗܝ, ܘܟܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܡܘܠܕܗܘܢ ܐܝܟ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܢܘܟܪ̈ܝܐ. ܢܣܒܝܢ ܢܫ̈ܐ ܐܝܟ ܟܠܗܘܢ [ܐܢܫ̈ܐ]; ܘܡܘܠܕܝܢ ܒܢ̈ܝܐ; ܐܠܐ ܠܝܠܘ̈ܕܝܗܘܢ ܠܐ ܡܘܒܕܝܢ. ܦܬܘܪܐ ܓܘܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗܘܢ, ܐܠܐ ܠܐ ܥܪܣܐ ܓܘܐ. ܒܒܣܪܐ ܐܝܬܝܗܘܢ, ܐܠܐ ܠܐ ܚܝܢ ܐܝܟ ܒܣܪܐ. ܥܒܪܝܢ ܝܘܡ̈ܬܗܘܢ ܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ, ܐܠܐ ܒܢ̈ܝ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܐܢܘܢ ܕܫܡܝܐ.» (ܡܦܫܩ ܡܢ ܐܢܓܠܝܐ) ܐܓܪܬܐ ܠܘܬ ܕܝܘܓܢܛܘܣ, ܩܦܠܐܘܢ 5, ܒܓܘ *The Ante-Nicene Fathers*, ܟܛܘܒܐ ܕܐܠܟܣܢܕܪܘܣ ܪܘܒܪܛܣ ܘܓܝܡܣ ܕܘܠܕܣܘܢ, ܦܢܩܝܬܐ 1 (Buffalo, NY: Christian Literature Publishing, 1885). «ܐܙܕܗܪܘ ܗܟܝܠ ܕܙܒ̈ܢܝܢ ܣܓܝ̈ܐܢ ܬܬܟܢܫܘܢ ܠܡܘܕܝܘ ܠܐܠܗܐ ܘܠܡܫܒܚܘ ܬܫܒܘܚܬܗ. ܡܐ ܓܝܪ ܕܙܒ̈ܢܝܢ ܣܓܝ̈ܐܢ ܡܬܟܢܫܝܢ ܐܢܬܘܢ ܒܚܕ ܕܘܟܬܐ, ܚܝ̈ܠܘܬܗ ܕܣܛܢܐ ܡܬܒܛܠ̈ܢ...» (ܡܦܫܩ ܡܢ ܐܢܓܠܝܐ) ܐܝܓܢܐܛܝܘܣ ܕܐܢܛܝܘܟܝܐ, ܐܓܪܬܐ ܠܘܬ ܐܦܣܝ̈ܐ, ܩܦܠܐܘܢ 13, ܒܓܘ *The Ante-Nicene Fathers*, ܟܛܘܒܐ ܕܐܠܟܣܢܕܪܘܣ ܪܘܒܪܛܣ ܘܓܝܡܣ ܕܘܠܕܣܘܢ, ܦܢܩܝܬܐ 1 (Buffalo, NY: Christian Literature Publishing, 1885).

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